podrían utilizar dicho recurso. Los restantes 20, al terminar con fonema plosivo sordo ([t]) carecen de esta posibilidad y están condenados a ser invariables.

Obsérvese, por otro lado, que no todos los verbos monosilábicos terminados en [t] pertenecen al tipo U. Los verbos del subtipo A2, como 26-bite (y más «ortográficamente» 83-get) recurren a la alternancia vocálica.

Por otro lado, el verbo 186-read pertenece sólo gráficamente a este tipo. Es decir, no pertenece al tipo desde el punto de vista del criterio fonético sistemático que aquí utilizamos. (En la lista que sigue, los verbos se han alineado por su terminación para resaltar la coincidencia grafo-fónica.)

Lista del tipo U (25 verbos)

6	(I)	bear
19	– R	bet
23	– R	bid
35		burst
38		cast
46		cost
51		cut
97		hit
99		hurt
104	– R	knit
114		let
184		put
185	– R	quit
205	– R	rid
217		set
222	– R	shed
227	– R	shred
230		shut
239		slit
250	(E)	spit
251		split
253	– R	spread
267	– R	sweat
279		thrust
319	– R	wet

Lista didáctica de los verbos fuertes e irregulares de la lengua inglesa

1 volver [ə'baid] [ə'boud] [ə'boud] — E-R (24) abide abode abode

2 surgir [ə'raiz] [ə'rouz] [ə'rizən] — A (208) arise arose arisen

3 despertarse [ə'weik] [ə'wouk] [ə'wouk(ən)] — E-A (315) awake awoke awoke(n)

4 ser, estar [bi:] [wɔz, wə:(r)] [bi:n] — A-Aux. be was, were been

5 soportar [bea(r)] [bɔ:(r)] [bɔ:n] — A bear bore borne, born

6 pegar [bi:t] [bi:t] [bi:tn] — I-U beat beat beaten

7 volverse _convertirse, llegar a ser_ [bi'kʌm] [bi'keim] [bi'kʌm] — O (45) become became become

8 acontecer [bi'fɔ:l] [bi'fel] [bi'fɔ:lən] — A (63) befall befell befallen

9 engendrar [bi'get] [bi'gɒt] [bi'gɒtn] — A (83) beget begot begotten

10 empezar; _comenzar_ [bi'gin] [bi'gæn] [bi'gʌn] — A begin began begun

11 observar [bi'hould] [bi'held] [bi'held] — E (98) behold beheld beheld

12 doblar [bend] [bent] [bent] — E bend bent bent

13 privar [bi'ri:v] [bi'reft] [bi'reft] — E-R bereave bereft bereft

14 implorar [bi'si:tʃ] [bi'sɔ:t] [bi'sɔ:t] — E-R (214) beseech besought besought

15 acosar [bi'set] [bi'set] [bi'set] — U (217) beset beset beset

16 apalabrar [bi'spi:k] [bi'spouk] [bi'spoukən] — A-E (243) bespeak bespoke bespoken

17 sembrar de [bi'stru:] [bi'stru:d] [bi'stru:n] — E-R (261) bestrew bestrewed bestrewn

18 montar [bi'straid] [bi'stroud] [bi'stridn] — A (262) bestride bestrode bestridden

19 apostar [bet] [bet(id)] [bet(id)] — U-R bet bet(ted) bet(ted)

20 ir a [bi'teik] [bi'tuk] [bi'teikən] — A (272) betake betook betaken

21 acordarse [bi'θiŋk] [bi'θɔ:t] [bi'θɔ:t] — E (276) bethink bethought bethought

22 mandar [bid] [beid] [bidn] — A bid bade bidden

23 pujar [bid] [bid] [bid] — U bid bid bid

24 continuar [baid] [boud] ['baidid] — A-R bide bode bided

25 atar [baind] [baund] [baund] — E bind bound bound

26 morder [bait] [bit] ['bitən] — A-E bite bit bitten

27 sangrar [bli:d] [bled] [bled] — E bleed bled bled

28 soplar [blou] [blu:] [bloun] — A blow blew blown

29 romper [breik] [brouk] ['broukən] — A break broke broken

30 criar [bri:d] [bred] [bred] — E breed bred bred

31 traer [briŋ] [brɔ:t] [brɔ:t] — E bring brought brought

32 radiar ['brɔ:dkɑ:st] ['brɔ:dkɑ:st] ['brɔ:dkɑ:st] — U-R (38) broadcast broadcast broadcast

33 construir [bild] [bilt] [bilt] — E build built built

34 quemar [bə:n] [bə:nt] [bə:nt] — E-R burn burnt burnt

35 estallar [bə:st] [bə:st] [bə:st] — U burst burst burst

36 comprar [bai] [bɔ:t] [bɔ:t] — E buy bought bought

37 poder [kæn, kən] [kud] [...] — Def.-Aux can could ...

38 tirar [kɑ:st] [kɑ:st] [kɑ:st] — U cast cast cast

39 coger [kætʃ] [kɔ:tʃ] [kɔ:tʃ] — E catch caught caught

40 regañar [tʃaid] [tʃid] ['tʃid(ən)] — R-E-A chide chid chid(den)

41 escoger / elegir [tʃuz] [tʃouz] [tʃouzn] — A choose chose chosen

42 hender [kli:v] [kleft, -ouv] [kleft, -ouvən] — E-R-A cleave cleft, -ove cleft, -oven

43 agarrarse [kliŋ] [klʌŋ] [klʌŋ] — E cling clung clung

44 vestir [kloud] [klæd] [klæd] — R-E clothe clad clad

45 venir [kʌm] [keim] [kʌm] — O come came come

No.	Español	IPA (inf. / pas. / part.)	Grupo	Inglés (inf. / pas. / part.)
46	*coser*	[kɔst] / [kɔst] / [kɔst]	U	cost / cost / cost
47	*avellanar*	['kaunta siŋk] / ['kaunta sæŋk] / ['kaunta sʌŋk]	A (232)	countersink / countersank / countersunk
48	*arrastrarse*	[kriːp] / [krept] / [krept]	E	creep / crept / crept
49	*cruzar*	['krɔs,brid] / ['krɔs,bred] / ['krɔs,bred]	E (30)	crossbreed / crossbred / crossbred
50	*cazamar*	[krou] / [kroud, kruː] / [kroud]	R-A	crow / crowed, crew / crowed
51	*cortar*	[kʌt] / [kʌt] / [kʌt]	U	cut / cut / cut
52	*atreverse*	[deə(r)] / [dɛːst] / [dɛːst]	R-E	dare / durst / durst
53	*repartir*	[diːl] / [delt] / [delt]	E	deal / dealt / dealt
54	*cavar*	[dig] / [dʌg] / [dʌg]	E	dig / dug / dug
55	*bucear*	[daiv] / [douv] / [daivd]	R-A	dive / dove / dived
56	*hacer*	[duː, du, də] / [did] / [dʌn]	A-Aux.	do / did / done
57	*tirar de*	[drɔː] / [druː] / [drɔːn]	A	draw / drew / drawn
58	*soñar*	[driːm] / [dremt] / [dremt]	E-R	dream / dreamt / dreamt
59	*beber*	[driŋk] / [dræŋk] / [drʌŋk]	A	drink / drank / drunk
60	*conducir*	[draiv] / [drouv] / ['drivn]	A	drive / drove / driven
61	*morar*	[dwel] / [dwelt] / [dwelt]	E-R	dwell / dwelt / dwelt
62	*comer*	[iːt] / [et, eit] / ['iːtn]	A	eat / ate / eaten
63	*caerse*	[fɔːl] / [fel] / ['fɔːlen]	A	fall / fell / fallen
64	*alimentar*	[fiːd] / [fed] / [fed]	E	feed / fed / fed
65	*sentir*	[fiːl] / [felt] / [felt]	E	feel / felt / felt
66	*luchar*	[fait] / [fɔːt] / [fɔːt]	E	fight / fought / fought
67	*encontrar*	[faind] / [faund] / [faund]	E	find / found / found
68	*huir de*	[fliː] / [fled] / [fled]	E	flee / fled / fled
69	*arrojar*	[fliŋ] / [flʌŋ] / [flʌŋ]	E	fling / flung / flung
70	*volar*	[flai] / [fluː] / [floun]	A	fly / flew / flown
71	*contener*	[fɔːˈbeə(r)] / [fɔːˈbɔː] / [fɔːˈbɔːn]	A (5)	forbear / forbore / forborn
72	*prohibir*	[fəˈbid] / [fəˈbad, -eid] / [fəˈbidn]	A (22)	forbid / forbade / forbidden
73	*preceder*	[fɔːˈgou] / [fɔːˈwent] / [fɔːˈgɒn]	A (88)	forego / forewent / foregone
74	*saber de antemano*	[fɔːˈnou] / [fɔːˈnjuː] / [fɔːˈnoun]	A (105)	foreknow / foreknew / foreknown
75	*prever*	[fɔːˈsiː] / [fɔːˈsɔː] / [fɔːˈsiːn]	A (213)	foresee / foresaw / foreseen
76	*predecir*	[fɔːˈtel] / [fɔːˈtould] / [fɔːˈtould]	E (275)	foretell / foretold / foretold
77	*olvidar*	[fəˈget] / [fəˈgɒt] / [fəˈgɒtn]	A-E (85)	forget / forgot / forgotten
78	*perdonar*	[fəˈgiv] / [fəˈgeiv] / [fəˈgivn]	A (85)	forgive / forgave / forgiven
79	*renunciar*	[fɔːˈgou] / [fɔːˈwent] / [fɔːˈgɒn]	A (88)	forgo / forwent / forgone
80	*abandonar*	[fəˈseik] / [fəˈsuk] / [fəˈseikən]	A	forsake / forsook / forsaken
81	*abjurar*	[fɔːˈsweə(r)] / [fɔːˈswɔː(r)] / [fɔːˈswɔːn]	A (266)	forswear / forswore / forsworn
82	*helarse*	[friːz] / [frouz] / [frouzn]	A	freeze / froze / frozen
83	*obtener*	[get] / [gɒt] / [gɒt, gɒtn]	E-A	get / got / got(ten)
84	*dorar*	[gild] / [gilt] / [gilt]	R-E	gild / gilt / gilt
85	*ceñir*	[gɜːd] / [gɜːt] / [gɜːt]	R-E	gird / girt / girt
86	*dar*	[giv] / [geiv] / ['givn]	A	give / gave / given
87	*roer*	[nɔː] / [nɔːd] / [nɔːn]	R-A	gnaw / gnawed / gnawn
88	*ir*	[gou] / [went] / [gɒn]	A	go / went / gone
89	*moler*	[graind] / [graund] / [graund]	E	grind / ground / ground
90	*crecer*	[grou] / [gruː] / [groun]	A	grow / grew / grown
91	*colgar*	[hæŋ] / [hʌŋ] / [hʌŋ]	E-R	hang / hung / hung
92	*tener*	[hæv] / [hæd] / [hæd]	E-Aux.	have / had / had
93	*oír*	[hiə(r)] / [hɜːd] / [hɜːd]	E	hear / heard / heard
94	*tirar*	[hiːv] / [houv] / [houv]	R-E	heave / hove / hove
95	*cortar*	[hjuː] / [hjuːd] / [hjuːd, hjuːn]	R-A	hew / hewed / hewed, hewn
96	*esconder*	[haid] / [hid] / ['hidn]	A-E	hide / hid / hidden
97	*golpear*	[hit] / [hit] / [hit]	U	hit / hit / hit
98	*sujetar*	[hould] / [held] / [held]	E	hold / held / held
99	*dañar*	[hɜːt] / [hɜːt] / [hɜːt]	U	hurt / hurt / hurt
100	*entretejer*	[ˌintəˈwiːv] / [ˌintəˈwouv] / [ˌintəˈwouvn]	A-E-R (317)	interweave / interwove / interwoven
101	*entretejer*	[inˈwiːv] / [inˈwouv] / [inˈwouvn]	A-R (317)	inweave / inwove / inwoven

LXXXVIII

102 *guardar* (handwritten notes)
E — keep kept kept — [ki:p] [kept] [kept]

103 *arrodillarse*
E-R — kneel knelt knelt — [ni:l] [nelt] [nelt]

104 *tejer*
R-U — knit knit,-ed knit,-ed — [nit] [nit] [nit]

105 *saber* (handwritten note)
A — know knew known — [nou] [nju:] [noun]

106 *cargar*
A-R — lade laded laden,-ed — [leid] [leidid] [leidn,-id]

107 *colocar*
E — lay laid laid — [lei] [leid] [leid]

108 *conducir*
E — lead led led — [li:d] [led] [led]

109 *inclinarse*
E-R — lean leant leant — [li:n] [lent] [lent]

110 *saltar*
E-R — leap leapt leapt — [li:p] [lept] [lept]

111 *aprender*
E — learn learnt learnt — [lə:n] [lə:nt] [lə:nt]

112 *dejar* (handwritten note)
E — leave left left — [li:v] [left] [left]

113 *prestar*
E — lend lent lent — [lend] [lent] [lent]

114 *permitir*
U — let let let — [let] [let] [let]

115 *yacer*
A — lie lay lain — [lai] [lei] [lein]

116 *entender*
R-E — light lit lit — [lait] [lit] [lit]

117 *perder*
E — lose lost lost — [lu:z] [lost] [lost]

118 *hacer* (handwritten note)
E — make made made — [meik] [meid] [meid]

119 *poder*
Def-Aux — may might ... — [mei] [mait] ...

120 *significar* (handwritten note)
E — mean meant meant — [mi:n] [ment] [ment]

121 *encontrarse* (handwritten note)
E — meet met met — [mi:t] [met] [met]

122 *ir mal*
O (7, 45) — misbecome misbecame misbecome — [misbi'kʌm] [misbi'keim] [misbi'kʌm]

123 *repartir mal*
U (38) — miscast miscast miscast — [mis'kʌst] [mis'kʌst] [mis'kʌst]

124 *repartir mal*
E (53) — misdeal misdealt misdealt — [mis'di:l] [mis'delt] [mis'delt]

125 *hacer dudar*
A (86) — misgive misgave misgiven — [mis'giv] [mis'geiv] [mis'givn]

126 *oir mal*
E (93) — mishear misheard misheard — [mis'hiə(r)] [mis'hə:d] [mis'hə:d]

127 *extraviar*
E (107) — mislay mislaid mislaid — [mis'lei] [mis'leid] [mis'leid]

128 *engañar*
E (108) — mislead misled misled — [mis'li:d] [mis'led] [mis'led]

129 *leer mal*
U-E (186) — misread misread misread — [mis'ri:d] [mis'red] [mis'red]

130 *deletrear mal*
E (245) — misspell misspelt misspelt — [mis'spel] [mis'spelt] [mis'spelt]

131 *gastar mal*
E (247) — misspend misspent misspent — [mis'spend] [mis'spent] [mis'spent]

132 *equivocar*
A (272) — mistake mistook mistaken — [mi'steik] [mi'stuk] [mi'steikən]

133 *comprender mal*
E (293, 255) — misunderstand misunderstood misunderstood — [misʌnde'stænd] [misʌdnə stud] [misʌdnə stud]

134 *segar*
R-A — mow mowed mowed, mown — [mi:n] [moud] [moud, moun]

135 *deber*
Def-Aux — must ... — [mʌst, mas(t)] ...

136 *deber*
Def-Aux — ought ought — [ɔ:t] [ɔ:t]

137 *pujar más*
U (23) — outbid outbid outbid — [aut'bid] [aut'bid] [aut'bid]

138 *criar*
E (30) — outbreed outbred outbred — [autbri:d] [autbred] [autbred]

139 *superar*
A (56) — outdo outdid outdone — [aut'du:] [aut'did] [aut'dʌn]

140 *superar*
A (88) — outgo outwent outgone — [aut'gou] [aut'went] [aut'gɔn]

141 *crecer +*
A (90) — outgrow outgrew outgrown — [aut'grou] [aut'gru:] [aut'groun]

142 *cabalgar +*
A (206) — outride outrode outridden — [aut'raid] [aut'roud] [aut'ridn]

143 *correr +*
O (210) — outrun outran outrun — [aut'rʌn] [aut'ren] [aut'rʌn]

144 *vender +*
E (245) — outsell outsold outsold — [aut'sel] [aut'sould] [aut'sould]

145 *brillar +*
E (213) — outshine outshone outshone — [aut'ʃain] [aut'ʃoun] [aut'ʃoun]

146 *durar +*
A (316) — outwear outwore outworn — [aut'weə(r)] [aut'wo:(r)] [aut'wo:n]

147 *oprimir*
A (5) — overbear overbore overborne — [ouve'beə(r)] [ouve'bɔ:(r)] [ouve'bɔ:n]

148 *pujar +*
U (23) — overbid overbid overbid — [ouve'bid] [ouve'bid] [ouve'bid]

149 *construir dema.*
E (33) — overbuild overbuilt overbuilt — [ouve'bild] [ouve'bilt] [ouve'bilt]

150 *comprar dema.*
E (36) — overbuy overbought overbought — [ouve'bai] [ouve'bɔ:t] [ouve'bɔ:t]

151 *cubrir*
U (38) — overcast overcast overcast — [ouve'kʌst] [ouve'kʌst] [ouve'kʌst]

152 *superar*
O (45) — overcome overcame overcome — [ouve'kʌm] [ouve'keim] [ouve'kʌm]

153 *exagerar*
A (56) — overdo overdid overdone — [ouve'du:] [ouve'did] [ouve'dʌn]

154 *girar en descubierto*
A (57) — overdraw overdrew overdrawn — [ouve'drɔ:] [ouve'dru:] [ouve'drɔ:n]

155 *beber dema.*
A (59) — overdrink overdrank overdrunk — [ouve'driŋk] [ouve'dræŋk] [ouve'drʌŋk]

156 *agotar*
A (60) — overdrive overdrove overdriven — [ouve'draiv] [ouve'drouv] [ouve'drivn]

157 *comer dema.*
A (62) — overeat overate overeaten — [ouver'i:t] [ouver'eit] [ouver'i:tn]

E (64) overfeed / overfed / overfed — 158 sobrealimentar [ˌouvə'fiːd] [ˌouvə'fed] [ˌouvə'fed]

A (70) overfly / overflew / overflown — 159 sobrevolar [ˌouvə'flai] [ˌouvə'fluː] [ˌouvə'floun]

A (90) overgrow / overgrew / overgrown — 160 cubrir (plantas) [ˌouvə'grou] [ˌouvə'gruː] [ˌouvə'groun]

È (91) overhang / overhung / overhung — 161 sobresalir [ˌouvə'hæŋ] [ˌouvə'hʌŋ] [ˌouvə'hʌŋ]

E (107) overhear / overheard / overheard — 162 oír casualmente [ˌouvə'hiə(r)] [ˌouvə'hɜːd] [ˌouvə'hɜːd]

E (107) overlay / overlaid / overlaid — 163 recubrir [ˌouvə'lei] [ˌouvə'leid] [ˌouvə'leid]

E-R (110) overleap / overleapt / overleapt — 164 saltar + [ˌouvə'liːp] [ˌouvə'lept] [ˌouvə'lept]

A (115) overlie / overlay / overlain — 165 cubrir [ˌouvə'lai] [ˌouvə'lei] [ˌouvə'lein]

E (181) overpay / overpaid / overpaid — 166 pagar dema. [ˌouvə'pei] [ˌouvə'peid] [ˌouvə'peid]

A (206) override / overrode / overridden — 167 pasar [ˌouvə'raid] [ˌouvə'roud] [ˌouvə'ridn]

O (210) overrun / overran / overrun — 168 invadir [ˌouvə'rʌn] [ˌouvə'ræn] [ˌouvə'rʌn]

A (210) oversee / oversaw / overseen — 169 supervisar [ˌouvə'siː] [ˌouvə'sɔː] [ˌouvə'siːn]

E (215) oversell / oversold / oversold — 170 vender dema. [ˌouvə'sel] [ˌouvə'sould] [ˌouvə'sould]

U (217) overset / overset / overset — 171 trastornar [ˌouvə'set] [ˌouvə'set] [ˌouvə'set]

A (218) oversew / oversewed / oversewn — 172 sobrehilar [ˌouvə'sou] [ˌouvə'saud] [ˌouvə'soun]

E (225) overshoot / overshot / overshot — 173 ir más allá [ˌouvə'ʃuːt] [ˌouvə'ʃɔt] [ˌouvə'ʃɔt]

E (235) oversleep / overslept / overslept — 174 dormir + [ˌouvə'sliːp] [ˌouvə'slept] [ˌouvə'slept]

E (247) overspend / overspent / overspent — 175 gastar + [ˌouvə'spend] [ˌouvə'spent] [ˌouvə'spent]

A (253) overspread / overspread / overspread — 176 extender sobre [ˌouvə'spred] [ˌouvə'spred] [ˌouvə'spred]

A (272) overtake / overtook / overtaken — 177 adelantar [ˌouvə'teik] [ˌouvə'tuk] [ˌouvə'teikən]

A (278) overthrow / overthrew / overthrown — 178 derribar [ˌouvə'θrou] [ˌouvə'θruː] [ˌouvə'θroun]

E (322) overwind / overwound / overwound — 179 tensar dema. [ˌouvə'waind] [ˌouvə'waund] [ˌouvə'waund]

A (272) partake / partook / partaken — 180 participar [paː'teik] [paː'tuk] [paː'teikən]

E pay / paid / paid — 181 pagar [pei] [peid] [peid]

E (181) prepay / prepaid / prepaid — 182 pagar por adelantado [priː'pei] [priː'peid] [priː'peid]

U-E (186) proofread / proofread / proofread — 183 corregir ['pruːfˌriːd] ['pruːfˌred] ['pruːfˌred]

U put / put / put — 184 poner [put] [put] [put]

U-R quit / quit(ted) / quit(ted) — 185 abandonar [kwit] ['kwit(id)] ['kwit(id)]

E-U read / read / read — 186 leer [riːd] [red] [red]

E (25) rebind / rebound / rebound — 187 volver a atar [riː'baind] [riː'baund] [riː'baund]

E (33) rebuild / rebuilt / rebuilt — 188 reconstruir [riː'bild] [riː'bilt] [riː'bilt]

U (38) recast / recast / recast — 189 refundir [riː'kaːst] [riː'kaːst] [riː'kaːst]

A (56) redo / redid / redone — 190 rehacer [riː'duː] [riː'did] [riː'dʌn]

A (57) redraw / redrew / redrawn — 191 volver a trazar [riː'drɔː] [riː'druː] [riː'drɔːn]

R-E reeve / rove / rove — 192 laborear [riːv] [rouv] [rouv]

E (118) remake / remade / remade — 193 rehacer [riː'meik] [riː'meid] [riː'meid]

E' rend / rent / rent — 194 rasgar [rend] [rent] [rent]

E (181) repay / repaid / repaid — 195 reembolsar [ri'pei] [ri'peid] [ri'peid]

O (210) rerun / reran / rerun — 196 reestrenar [riː'rʌn] [riː'ræn] [riː'rʌn]

E (215) resell / resold / resold — 197 revender [riː'sel] [riː'sould] [riː'sould]

U (217) reset / reset / reset — 198 reajustar [riː'set] [riː'set] [riː'set]

A (272) retake / retook / retaken — 199 recapturar [riː'teik] [riː'tuk] [riː'teikən]

E (275) retell / retold / retold — 200 volver a contar [riː'tel] [riː'tould] [riː'tould]

E (276) rethink / rethought / rethought — 201 volver a pensar [riː'θiŋk] [riː'θɔːt] [riː'θɔːt]

E-A (280) retread / retrod / retrod(den) — 202 pisar de nuevo [riː'tred] [riː'trɔd] [riː'trɔdən]

E (322) rewind / rewound / rewound — 203 rebobinar [riː'waind] [riː'waund] [riː'waund]

A (328) rewrite / rewrote / rewritten — 204 escribir de nuevo [riː'rait] [riː'rout] [riː'ritn]

U-R rid / rid(ded) / rid(ded) — 205 librar(se) [rid] [rid(id)] [rid(id)]

A ride / rode / ridden — 206 montar [raid] [roud] [ridn]

A ring / rang / rung — 207 sonar [riŋ] [ræŋ] [rʌŋ]

A rise / rose / risen — 208 levantarse [raiz] [rouz] [rizn]

R-A rive / rived / rived, riven — 209 rajar [raiv] [raivd] [raivd, 'rivən]

O run / ran / run — 210 correr [rʌn] [ræn] [rʌn]

R-A saw / sawed / sawed, sawn — 211 serrar [sɔː] [sɔːd] [sɔːd, sɔːn]

E say / said / said — 212 decir [sei] [sed] [sed]

A see / saw / seen — 213 ver [siː] [sɔː] [siːn]

XC

XCI

Nº	Español	Fonética	Tipo	Infinitive	Past	Participle
214	buscar	[si:k] [sɔ:t] [sɔ:t]	E	seek	sought	sought
215	vender	[sel] [sould] [sould]	E	sell	sold	sold
216	enviar, mandar	[send] [sent] [sent]	E	send	sent	sent
217	colocar	[set] [set] [set]	U	set	set	set
218	coser	[sou] [soud] [soun, soud]	A-R	sew	sewed	sewn, sewed
219	sacudir	[ʃeik] [ʃuk] [ʃeikən]	A	shake	shook	shaken
220	(futuro, condicional)	[ʃæl, ʃəl] [ʃud, ʃəd] ...	Def.-Aux.	shall	should	...
221	esquilar	[ʃiə(r)] [ʃiəd] [ʃɔ:n]	R-A	shear	sheared	shorn
222	derramar	[ʃed] [ʃed] [ʃed]	U	shed	shed	shed
223	brillar	[ʃain] [ʃon] [ʃon]	E	shine	shone	shone
224	calzar	[ʃu:] [ʃod] [ʃod]	E	shoe	shod	shod
225	disparar	[ʃu:t] [ʃɔt] [ʃɔt]	E	shoot	shot	shot
226	mostrar	[ʃou] [ʃoud] [ʃoun, ʃoud]	A-R	show	showed	shown, showed
227	hacer trizas	[ʃred] [ʃred] [ʃred]	R-U	shred	shred	shred
228	encoger	[ʃriŋk] [ʃræŋk, ʃrʌŋk] [ʃrʌŋk(ən)]	A-E	shrink	shrank, shrunk	shrunk(en)
229	confesar	[ʃraiv] [ʃraivd, ʃrouv] [ʃrivn]	A	shrive	shrived, shrove	shriven
230	cerrar	[ʃʌt] [ʃʌt] [ʃʌt]	U	shut	shut	shut
231	cantar	[siŋ] [sæŋ] [sʌŋ]	A	sing	sang	sung
232	hundir	[siŋk] [sæŋk, sʌŋk] [sʌŋk(ən)]	A-E	sink	sank, sunk	sunk(en)
233	sentar(se)	[sit] [sæt] [sæt]	E	sit	sat	sat
234	matar	[slei] [slu:] [slein]	A	slay	slew	slain
235	dormir	[sli:p] [slept] [slept]	E	sleep	slept	slept
236	deslizar	[slaid] [slid] [slid(ən)]	E-A	slide	slid	slid(den)
237	arrojar	[sliŋ] [slʌŋ] [slʌŋ]	E	sling	slung	slung
238	escabullirse	[sliŋk] [slʌŋk] [slʌŋk]	E	slink	slunk	slunk
239	rasgar	[slit] [slit] [slit]	U	slit	slit	slit
240	oler	[smel] [smelt] [smelt]	E-R	smell	smelt	smelt
241	golpear	[smait] [smout] [smitn]	A	smite	smote	smitten
242	sembrar	[sou] [soud] [soun]	A-R	sow	sowed	sown
243	hablar	[spi:k] [spouk] [ˈspoukən]	A	speak	spoke	spoken
244	ir deprisa	[spi:d] [sped] [sped]	E-R	speed	sped	sped
245	deletrear	[spel] [spelt] [spelt]	E-R	spell	spelt	spelt
246	hechizar	[ˈspel.baind] [ˈspel.baund] [ˈspel.baund]	E (25)	spellbind	spellbound	spellbound
247	gastar	[spend] [spent] [spent]	E	spend	spent	spent
248	derramar	[spil] [spilt] [spilt]	E-R	spill	spilt	spilt
249	girar	[spin] [spæn] [spʌn]	E	spin	spun	spun
250	escupir	[spit] [spʌt, spit] [spʌt, spit]	E-U	spit	spat, spit	spat, spit
251	partir(se)	[split] [split] [split]	U	split	split	split
252	estropear	[spoil] [spoilt] [spoilt]	E-R	spoil	spoilt	spoilt
253	extender	[spred] [spred] [spred]	U	spread	spread	spread
254	saltar	[spriŋ] [spræŋ, sprʌŋ] [sprʌŋ]	A-E	spring	sprang, sprung	sprung
255	estar de pie	[stænd] [stud] [stud]	E	stand	stood	stood
256	poner duelas	[steiv] [stouv] [stouv]	R-E	stave	stove	stove
257	robar	[sti:l] [stoul] [stoulən]	A	steal	stole	stolen
258	fijar	[stik] [stʌk] [stʌk]	E	stick	stuck	stuck
259	picar	[stiŋ] [stʌŋ] [stʌŋ]	E	sting	stung	stung
260	heder	[stiŋk] [stæŋk, stʌŋk] [stʌŋk]	A-E	stink	stank, stunk	stunk
261	esparcir	[stru:] [stru:d] [stru:n, -d]	A-R	strew	strewed	strewn, -ed
262	dar zancadas	[straid] [stroud] [stridn]	A-E	stride	strode	stridden
263	golpear	[straik] [strʌk] [strʌk, strikən]	E-A	strike	struck	struck, stricken
264	poner cuerdas	[striŋ] [strʌŋ] [strʌŋ]	E	string	strung	strung
265	esforzarse	[straiv] [strouv] [strivn]	A	strive	strove	striven
266	jurar	[sweə(r)] [swɔ:(r)] [swɔ:n]	A	swear	swore	sworn
267	sudar	[swet] [swet, ˈswetid] [swet, ˈswetid]	U-R	sweat	sweat(ed)	sweat(ed)
268	barrer	[swi:p] [swept] [swept]	E	sweep	swept	swept

No.	English	Spanish	IPA
269	A-R swell swelled swollen	hinchar(se)	[swel] [sweld] ['swoulən]
270	A swim swam swum	nadar	[swim] [swæm] [swʌm]
271	E swing swung swung	mecer(se)	[swiŋ] [swʌŋ] [swʌŋ]
272	A take took taken	tomar, coger, llevar	[teik] [tuk] ['teikən]
273	E teach taught taught	enseñar	[ti:tʃ] [tɔ:t] [tɔ:t]
274	A tear tore torn	rasgar	[teə(r)] [tɔ:(r)] [tɔ:n]
275	E tell told told	decir	[tel] [tould] [tould]
276	E think thought thought	pensar, creer	[θiŋk] [θɔ:t] [θɔ:t]
277	R-A thrive throve thriven	prosperar	[θraiv] [θrouv] ['θrivən]
278	A throw threw thrown	tirar	[θrou] [θru:] [θroun]
279	U thrust thrust thrust	clavar	[θrʌst] [θrʌst] [θrʌst]
280	A-E tread trod trodden	pisar	[tred] [trod] ['trodn]
281	A (328) typewrite typewrote typewritten	mecanografiar	['taip.rait] ['taip.rout] ['taip.ritn]
282	E (12) unbend unbent unbent	enderezar	[ʌn'bend] [ʌn'bent] [ʌn'bent]
283	E (25) unbind unbound unbound	desatar	[ʌn'baind] [ʌn'baund] [ʌn'baund]
284	U (23) underbid underbid underbid	ofrecer —	[ˌʌndə'bid] [ˌʌndə'bid] [ˌʌndə'bid]
285	U (51) undercut undercut undercut	socavar	[ˌʌndə'cʌt] [ˌʌndə'cʌt] [ˌʌndə'cʌt]
286	E (64) underfeed underfed underfed	subalimentar	[ˌʌndə'fi:d] [ˌʌndə'fed] [ˌʌndə'fed]
287	A (88) undergo underwent undergone	experimentar	[ˌʌndə'gou] [ˌʌndə'went] [ˌʌndə'goun]
288	E (107) underlay underlaid underlaid	realzar	[ˌʌndə'lei] [ˌʌndə'leid] [ˌʌndə'leid]
289	U (114) underlet underlet underlet	subarrendar	[ˌʌndə'let] [ˌʌndə'let] [ˌʌndə'let]
290	A (115) underlie underlay underlain	estar debajo	[ˌʌndə'lai] [ˌʌndə'lei] [ˌʌndə'lein]
291	E (181) underpay underpaid underpaid	pagar mal	[ˌʌndə'pei] [ˌʌndə'peid] [ˌʌndə'peid]
292	E (215) undersell undersold undersold	malvender	[ˌʌndə'sel] [ˌʌndə'sould] [ˌʌndə'sould]
293	E (255) understand understood understood	comprender, entender	[ˌʌndə'stænd] [ˌʌndə'stud] [ˌʌndə'stud]
294	A (272) undertake undertook undertaken	emprender	[ˌʌndə'teik] [ˌʌndə'tuk] [ˌʌndə'teikən]
295	A (328) underwrite underwrote underwritten	suscribir	[ˌʌndə'rait] [ˌʌndə'rout] [ˌʌndə'ritn]
296	A (56) undo undid undone	deshacer	[ʌn'du:] [ʌn'did] [ʌn'dʌn]
297	A (57) undraw undrew undrawn	descorrer	[ʌn'drɔ:] [ʌn'dru:] [ʌn'drɔ:n]
298	A (82) unfreeze unfroze unfrozen	descongelar	[ʌn'fri:z] [ʌn'frouz] [ʌn'frouzn]
299	R-E (85) ungird ungirt ungirt	desceñir	[ʌn'gə:d] [ʌn'gə:t] [ʌn'gə:t]
300	E (91) unhang unhung unhung	descolgar	[ʌn'hæŋ] [ʌn'hʌŋ] [ʌn'hʌŋ]
301	R-U (104) unknit unknit(ted) unknit(ted)	destejer	[ʌn'nit] [ʌn'nitid] [ʌn'nitid]
302	A-R (106) unlade unladen unladed	descargar	[ʌn'leid] [ʌn'leidid] [ʌn'leidn, ʌn'leidid]
303	E-R (111) unlearn unlearnt unlearnt	desaprender	[ʌn'lə:n] [ʌn'lə:nt] [ʌn'lə:nt]
304	E (118) unmake unmade unmade	deshacer	[ʌn'meik] [ʌn'meid] [ʌn'meid]
305	E (212) unsay unsaid unsaid	desdecirse	[ʌn'sei] [ʌn'sed] [ʌn'sed]
306	E (237) unsling unslung unslung	descolgar	[ʌn'sliŋ] [ʌn'slʌŋ] [ʌn'slʌŋ]
307	E (258) unstick unstuck unstuck	despegar	[ʌn'stik] [ʌn'stʌk] [ʌn'stʌk]
308	E (264) unstring unstrung unstrung	destesar'	[ʌn'striŋ] [ʌn'strʌŋ] [ʌn'strʌŋ]
309	E (273) unteach untaught untaught	hacer olvidar	[ʌn'ti:tʃ] [ʌn'tɔ:t] [ʌn'tɔ:t]
310	A-R (317) unweave unwove unwoven	destejer	[ʌn'wiv] [ʌn'wouv] [ʌn'wouvn]
311	E (322) unwind unwound unwound	desenrollar	[ʌn'waind] [ʌn'waund] [ʌn'waund]
312	E (98) uphold upheld upheld	sostener	[ʌp'hould] [ʌp'held] [ʌp'held]
313	A (208) uprise uprose uprisen	levantarse	[ʌp'raiz] [ʌp'rouz] [ʌp'rizen]
314	U (217) upset upset upset	trastornar	[ʌp'set] [ʌp'set] [ʌp'set]
315	A wake woke woken	despertar(se)	[weik] [wouk] ['woukən]
316	A wear wore worn	llevar (puesto)	[weə(r)] [wɔ:(r)] [wɔ:n]
317	A-R weave wove woven	tejer	[wi:v] [wouv] ['wouvn]
318	E weep wept wept	llorar	[wi:p] [wept] [wept]
319	U-R wet wet wet	mojar(se)	[wet] [wet] [wet]
320	Def.Aux will would	(futuro, condicional)	[wil] [wud]
321	E win won won	vencer	[win] [wʌn] [wʌn]
322	E wind wound wound	enrollar	[waind] [waund] [waund]
323	A (57) wiredraw wiredrew wiredrawn	trefilar	[waiə.drɔ:] [waiə.dru:] [waiə.drɔ:n]

XCIV

AFIJOS

A (57)	withdraw	[wið'drɔ:]
324 *retirar*	withdrew	[wið'dru:]
	withdrawn	[wið'drɔ:n]
E (98)	withhold	[wið'hould]
325 *retener*	withheld	[wið'held]
	withheld	[wið'held]
E (255)	withstand	[wið'stænd]
326 *resistir*	withstood	[wið'stud]
	withstood	[wið'stud]
327 *retorcer*		
E	wring	[riŋ]
	wrung	[rʌŋ]
	wrung	[rʌŋ]
328 *escribir*		
A	write	[rait]
	wrote	[rout]
	written	[ritn]

[R. J. P.]

SUFIJOS

Sufijos para la formación de sustantivos a partir de adjetivos

sufijo	adjetivo base		sustantivo resultante	
-ce	*ignorant*	(ignorante)	ignorance	(ignorancia)
-cy	*constant*	(constante)	constancy	(constancia)
-hood	*false*	(falso)	falsehood	(falsedad)
-ness	*kind*	(amable)	kindness	(amabilidad)
	harmless	(inofensivo)	harmlessness	(inocuidad)
-th	*long*	(largo)	length	(longitud)
-ty	*safe*	(seguro)	safety	(seguridad)
-( )y	*jealous*	(celoso)	jealousy	(celosía)
	fool	(tonto)	fooly	(desatino)

Sufijos para la formación de adjetivos a partir de sustantivos

sufijo	sustantivo base		adjetivo resultante	
-al	*music*	(música)	musical	(musical)
-ful	*care*	(cuidado)	careful	(cuidadoso)
-ish	*child*	(niño)	childish	(pueril)
-less	*care*	(cuidado)	careless	(descuidado)
-ly	*friend*	(amigo)	friendly	(amigable)
-ous	*danger*	(peligro)	dangerous	(peligroso)
-some	*trouble*	(molestia)	troublesome	(molesto)
-y	*sleep*	(sueño)	sleepy	(somnoliento)

Sufijos para la formación de adjetivos a partir de verbos

sufijo	verbo base		adjetivo resultante	
-able	*admire*	(admirar)	admirable	(admirable)
-ant	*please*	(agradar)	pleasant	(agradable)
-ing	*interest*	(interesar)	interesting	(interesante)
-ive	*talk*	(hablar)	talkative	(hablador)