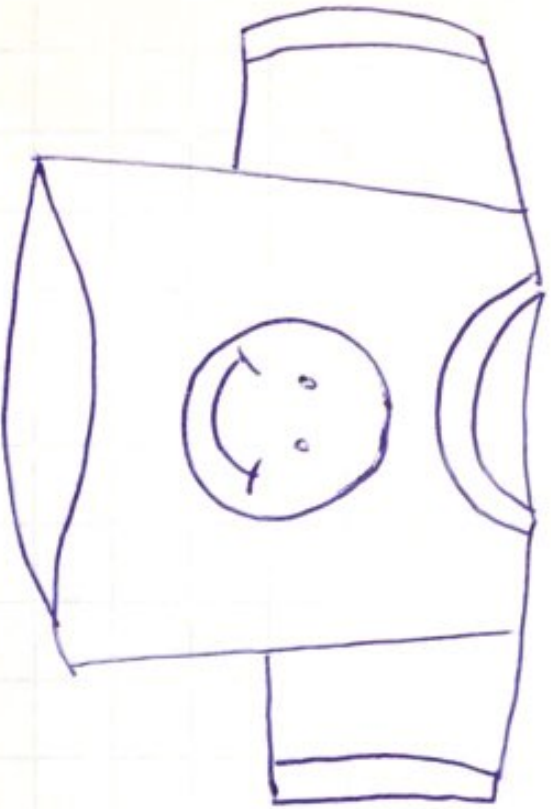


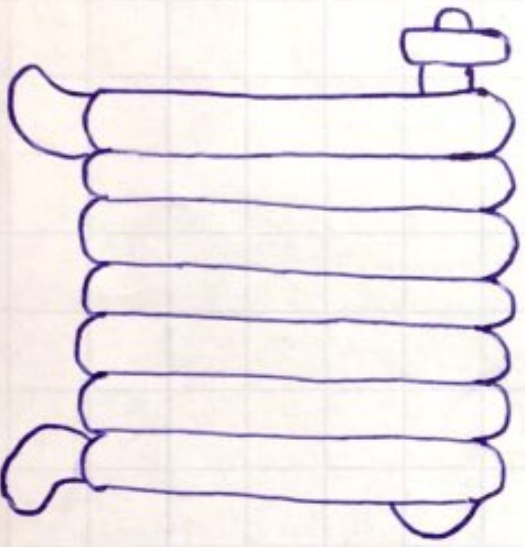
Encuentra la i



camiseta



parilla



radiador.